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2. Further answering said Second Amended Complaint, the City denies that Plaintiffs have sustained, or will sustain, any injury, damages or loss by reason of any act, omission, negligence, whether active or passive, express or implied, breach of contract or agreement, or any other conduct or absence thereof on the part of the City or any agent, servant or employee of the City.

As and for separate affirmative defenses to the Second Amended Complaint, the City alleges:

FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

3. The Second Amended Complaint, and each cause of action therein, fails to state facts sufficient to constitute a claim for relief or cause of action against the City.

SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

4. Defendant is an improper party and is not liable for any damages claimed by Plaintiffs because Defendant did not own or operate the mobilehome park located at 2727 De Anza Road, San Diego, California 92109 ("the Property") on or before November 23, 2003.

THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

5. The acts and omissions of Plaintiffs so contributed to the damages, if any, suffered by Plaintiffs that Plaintiffs have waived any rights, claims or causes of action Plaintiffs may have or have had against Defendant.

FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

6. As a result of Plaintiffs' own conduct, wrongful acts or omissions, Plaintiffs are estopped from pursuing their claims against Defendant.

FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

7. The conduct of Defendant alleged in the Second Amended Complaint and each purported cause of action alleged therein, was privileged and justified in that Defendant, in doing the things alleged in the Second Amended Complaint was asserting its legal rights to engage in the conduct alleged with a good faith belief in the existence of those rights.

SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

8. Defendant's alleged acts were not the proximate cause of any damages allegedly suffered by Plaintiffs, and Plaintiffs' damages were instead attributable to the acts of others,

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including but, not limited to Plaintiffs' own acts.

SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

9. Other parties or entities, unrelated to Defendant, whether or not parties to this action, proximately caused the damages, if any, alleged in the Second Amended Complaint. Should any damages be awarded, they must be apportioned among all such other persons or entities.

EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

10. Upon information and belief; Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the applicable statutes of limitations, including but without limitation, Government Code sections 900 at seq., 910 et seq., 945 et seq., 65009, 65901, 65903, and Code of Civil Procedure sections 337, 337.2, 338, 339, 339.5, 340, 342, and 343.

NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

11. Plaintiffs knowingly and voluntarily consented to the conduct alleged in the Second Amended Complaint.

TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

12. The termination of the nonconforming use of the Property as a mobilehome park was based on and is consistent with the terms of the 1945 tidelands grant by the State of California to Defendant and State of California Assembly Bill 447, 1981 Statutes, Chapter 1008 (the "Kapiloff Legislation") and other applicable laws.

ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

13. The Second Amended Complaint, and each cause of action therein, is barred as a result of Plaintiffs' failure to exhaust its administrative remedies prior to initiating the instant action.

TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

14. Defendant did not own or operate the mobilehome park prior to November 24,2003 and, as such, did not owe Plaintiffs any duties or obligations as alleged in the Second Amended Complaint.

THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

15. Defendant, as a public entity, is not liable for injuries caused to Plaintiffs for

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Code section 815.2.

TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

24. The Mello Act (Government Code sections 65590, et seq.), as alleged in the Second Amended Complaint, is not applicable to this Defendant in connection with its possession of the Property.

TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

25. Plaintiffs' claims under the Mobilehome Residency Law (Civil Code sections 798, et seq.), Government Code sections 7260 et seq., 65863.7 and 65863.8, and Mello Act (Government Code sections 65590, et seq.), as alleged in the Second Amended Complaint are barred because under the mandate of the Kapiloff Legislation, Section 55 of the San Diego City Charter, and the City of San Diego Mobilehome Park Discontinuance and Tenant Relocation Regulations (Municipal Code sections 143.0610- 143.0640), the Property is exempt and the City is excused from performance under the statutes.

TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

26. In the event this Court finds Government Code sections 815.6, et seq., as alleged in the Second Amended Complaint, are applicable to this responding Defendant, then Defendant asserts Plaintiffs' cause of action is without merit because the termination of the nonconforming use of the Property as a mobilehome park was based on Defendant's exercise of reasonable diligence.

TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

27. Defendant alleges Government Code sections 7260, *et seq.*, as alleged in the Second Amended Complaint, are not applicable to this responding Defendant in this proceeding.

TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

28. In the event this Court finds that Government Code sections 7260, *et seq.*, as alleged in the Second Amended Complaint are applicable to this responding Defendant, then Defendant asserts Plaintiffs' cause of action is without merit because Plaintiffs, as representative of the occupants of the Property, are not "displaced persons."

TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

29. Defendant is not liable to Plaintiffs because of the subsequent, superseding, and

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intervening acts of third parties which directly caused the alleged injuries, losses and damages.

TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

30. Plaintiffs were careless and negligent in and about the matters alleged in the Second Amended Complaint, and said carelessness and negligence on Plaintiffs' own part proximately contributed to the happening of the incident(s) and to the injuries, losses and damages complained of; if any there were, the liability for which must be apportioned, reduced, or barred in accordance with the law of comparative negligence.

TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

31. Plaintiffs are not entitled to recover damages in any sum, or sums, or at all, as Plaintiffs have failed and has refused to mitigate their damages at all times relevant herein.

THIRTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

32. The facts alleged in the Second Amended Complaint do not constitute a taking of property for public use, and therefore no claim for inverse condemnation lies against the City.

THIRTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

33. The Second Amended Complaint fails to state facts sufficient to constitute a basis for an award of prejudgment interest against Defendant.

THIRTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

34. Defendant currently has insufficient information upon which to form a belief as to the existence of additional, as yet unstated, affirmative defenses. Defendant reserves the right to assert additional affirmative defenses in the event discovery discloses the existence of said affirmative defenses.

THIRTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

35. Defendant is entitled to setoff and recoup any damages awarded against any outstanding debts owed them by Plaintiffs, Code of Civil Procedure § 431.70.

THIRTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

36. The Mobilehome Residency Law (Civil Code sections 798, *et seq.*) and/or the application of the Mobilehome Residency Law to this action violates the contract clauses of the U.S. and California Constitutions and/or violates the due process rights of the City of San Diego.

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THIRTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Plaintiffs' claims alleged in the Second Amended Complaint are barred on the grounds that the claims and obligations asserted by Plaintiffs were discharged by reason of a

THIRTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Plaintiffs' tenancies in the park were properly terminated pursuant to Civil Code section 798.56(a) by virtue of notices of termination in compliance with State law.

Plaintiffs' claims are barred by their failure to comply and/or their failure to substantially comply with the administrative claims filing requirements under the Government

THIRTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

The Mobilehome Residency Law (Civil Code section 798 et seq.) does not / did not apply to the City and/or the property at issue, and therefore Plaintiffs are not entitled to any

The claims alleged in the Second Amended Complaint are barred by the doctrine

To the extent Plaintiffs seek recovery on grounds of the alleged negligence of the City, the recovery is diminished or barred by the comparative negligence of Plaintiffs.

The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Plaintiffs' Second Amended Complaint, and each cause of action therein, is based because Plaintiffs' damages, if any, were caused by the intervening negligent acts of third parties which were not reasonably

The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that at the times and places mentioned in the Second Amended Complaint, parties other than the City failed to exercise

ordinary care on their own behalf, which negligence and carelessness were a substantial factor of some portion, up to and including the whole thereof, of the damages complained of by Plaintiffs in this action. The fault, if any, of the City should be an apportioned amount in direct relation to each co-defendants comparative fault.

FORTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

45. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that at the times and places mentioned in the Second Amended Complaint, the City had no illegal intent whatsoever.

FORTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

46. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that by virtue of the allegations contained in the Second Amended Complaint, and by other activity, if there was any wrongdoing, which the City denies, individuals and entities other than the City willfully, or by want of ordinary care, brought about the injuries and losses complained of in the Second Amended Complaint, and as such, the alleged damages claimed by Plaintiffs should be diminished in proportion to the amount of fault attributable to the conduct of such other entities and, or individuals.

FORTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

47. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that by virtue of the allegations contained in the Second Amended Complaint, and by other activity, if there was any wrongdoing, which the City denies, individuals and entities other than the City which have not been joined as defendants willfully, or by want of ordinary care, brought about the injuries and losses complained of in the Second Amended Complaint.

FORTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

48. Plaintiffs knowingly and voluntarily assumed the risk of the conduct, events and matters alleged in the Second Amended Complaint, and the damages, if any, incurred by Plaintiffs, as the proximate result of the risks so assumed.

FORTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

49. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs, by their own acts, omissions and other conduct, are barred from any recovery herein against the City by the doctrine of implied or actual consent.

FORTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

50. Plaintiffs have waived and or released any claim that they might have against the City.

FORTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

51. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs ratified the City's alleged conduct and/or are estopped from complaining with respect thereto.

FIFTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

52. Plaintiffs are the sole proximate cause of any damages they have incurred or will continue to incur, including damages, attorneys' fees, litigation costs and expenses.

FIFTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

53. Plaintiffs had a duty under Civil Code section 798.84 to give to management notice of their intent to sue in writing, signed by the homeowner or homeowners making the allegations, including the basis of the claim, the specific allegations, and the remedies requested at least thirty days prior to commencement of an action. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs failed to comply with these requirements. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiffs are barred in whole or in part from recovering damages in this action.

FIFTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

54. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that there was a lack of privity between Plaintiffs and the City, thus barring or diminishing Plaintiffs' recovery herein.

FIFTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

55. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that no relationship existed between the City and Plaintiffs to give rise to damages as a result of the conduct, events and matters alleged in the Second Amended Complaint.

FIFTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

56. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs have not suffered any damages or losses. Although the City denies that Plaintiffs have suffered any damages or losses, if and to the extent such damages may be found, any damages or losses allegedly suffered by Plaintiffs are speculative.

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FIFTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

57. The injuries and damages of which Plaintiffs complain, if any, were proximately caused or contributed by the negligence or wrongful conduct of other persons or entities, including Plaintiffs, and that said conduct was an intervening and superseding cause of the underlying loss, damage or injury of which Plaintiffs complains, thus barring any recovery from the City.

FIFTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

58. The City denies it is responsible or liable in any way for any of the injuries, damages or loss alleged in the Second Amended Complaint. However, if the City is found to be liable or responsible for any or all of the said alleged injuries, damages or loss, then the City provisionally alleges that its liability or responsibility, if any, is not the sole proximate cause of the events and damages in question, and further that the damages awarded to Plaintiffs, if any, are to be apportioned according to the respective fault and legal responsibility of all parties, persons and entities who contributed and/or caused said events and damages according to proof at the time of trial.

FIFTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

59. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs are barred from any recovery against the City because the City acted reasonably and in good faith at all times.

FIFTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

60. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs are barred from any recovery against the City because the City's conduct was justified.

FIFTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

61. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs are barred from any recovery against the City because the contracts being sued upon are illegal.

SIXTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

62. The actions taken by the City were based on and consistent with the terms of the 1945 grant by the State of California to the City and State of California Assembly Bill 447, 1981 Statutes, Chapter 1008 (the "Kapiloff Legislation") and other applicable laws, and therefore the

City is not liable for injuries caused to Plaintiffs, if any, for enforcing legislation enacted by the State of California.

SIXTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

63. The City denies it is responsible or liable in any way for any of the injuries, damages or loss alleged in the Second Amended Complaint. However, if the City is found to be liable or responsible for any or all of the alleged injuries, damages or loss, then the City provisionally alleges that its liability or responsibility, if any, should be diminished by the doctrine of offset, set off or recoupment pursuant to Code Civil Procedure section 431.70, including but not limited to monies received by Plaintiffs from the City, co-defendants or third parties and/or monies owed by Plaintiffs to the City for rent or other charges related to tenancy or occupancy in the park and/or settlement monies paid to Plaintiffs.

SIXTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

64. The Second Amended Complaint fails to state facts sufficient to base any claim for non-economic damages because it fails to allege the portion of such damages, if any, that Plaintiffs attribute to the City as required by California Civil Code section 1431.2.

SIXTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

65. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs have waived and/or released any claim that they might have against the City by entering into settlement agreements in full compromise and satisfaction of all claims alleged in the Second Amended Complaint and entered into settlement/release agreements voluntarily and with knowledge of their rights, the De Anza Cover class action, the TRO granted on November 20, 2003, and the homeowners association's legal representation.

SIXTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

66. The City is informed and believes, an thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs have waived an or released any claim that they might have against the City by entering into a general release in writing, in which Plaintiffs released the City from all liability for any and all claims alleged in the Second Amended Complaint of Plaintiffs against the City.

SIXTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

67. The City is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Plaintiffs have waived

and/or released any claim that they might have against the City by receiving certain sums from Defendants in full settlement of any and all claims which Plaintiffs might have had against the City from all claims whatsoever arising out of the damages alleged in the Second Amended Complaint to have been suffered by Plaintiffs. This sum equals or exceeds in value and amount the damages alleged in the Second Amended Complaint to have been suffered by Plaintiffs.

SIXTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

68. The Second Amended Complaint and the causes of action therein fail to state facts sufficient to recover attorneys' fees against the City; however, the City alleges fees and costs that it is entitled to recover from Plaintiffs all attorneys' fees and costs, including expert, pursuant to statutory law and by contract pursuant to the LTRAs and settlement agreements signed by Plaintiffs.

SIXTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

69. Plaintiffs' Second Amended Complaint and the causes of action alleged therein are barred as against the City because the City duly paid, satisfied and discharged all duties and obligations arising out of any and all agreements, representations or contracts made by or on behalf of this answering Defendant.

SIXTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

70. Plaintiffs' Second Amended Complaint and the causes of action alleged therein are barred as against the City because all communications, to the extent made, were made under privilege, absolute or qualified, which bars Plaintiffs from making any recovery with respect to the matters alleged.

SIXTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

71. Plaintiffs' Second Amended Complaint and the causes of action alleged therein are barred as against the City because any acts or omissions alleged were the result of the exercise of discretion vested in a public employee and the City not liable for such acts pursuant to Government Code section 820.2.

SEVENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

72. The City alleges that its performance of any contract alleged in the Second

Amended Complaint was excused and/or prevented by the action(s) of the other parties or third

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DEFENDANT CITY OF SAN DIEGO'S ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT

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Gordon & Rees LLP 101 West Broadway, Suite 2000 San Diego, CA 92101	1			purported class which predominate over the questions of fact and law, if
	2			any, which may be common to members of the purported class;
	3		c.	The named plaintiff is not a proper representative of the purported class;
	4		d.	The named plaintiff is not interested in the subject matter of the within
	5			action;
	6		e.	The named plaintiff does not have standing to sue with respect to the
	7			subject matter of the within action;
	8		f.	A class action is not the best method for resolving the alleged claims set
	9			forth in the complaint and will not secure substantial benefit to the court of
	10			the parties.
	11	WHEREFORE, the City prays for judgment as follows:		
	12	1.	That I	Plaintiffs take nothing by the Second Amended Complaint herein;
	13	2.	That a	all claims against the City be dismissed with prejudice;
	14	3.	That t	the City recover its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of suit, including
	15	expert fees and costs, incurred herein to the extent permitted by law and contract;		
	16	4.	For su	uch other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.
	17	January 19,	2016	GORDON & REES LLP
	18			Du Du
	19			By: William M. Rathbone Timothy K. Branson
	20			Attorneys For Defendant CITY OF SAN DIEGO
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